

1. In the paper by Kaestner et al., struvite nephrolithiasis is associated with infection by urea-splitting organisms and represents approximately what percentage of renal calculi:

- a. 2–4%
- b. 60–70%
- c. 5–15%
- d. none of the above

2. In the paper by Dahms et al., prostate cancer was the leading cause of cancer-related death in the following provinces, except:

- a. Free State
- b. North-West
- c. Western Cape
- d. Mpumalanga

3. In the paper by Dahms et al., which of the following was most helpful to predict active surveillance outcomes:

- a. PSA
- b. PSA density
- c. TRUS size
- d. MRI findings

4. In the paper by Morolo et al., predictors of chronic kidney disease were:

- a. female sex
- b. male sex
- c. BMI
- d. age

5. In the paper by Aigbe and Ogbetere, there was an association between BPH and:

- a. BMI
- b. age
- c. prostate size
- d. none of the above

6. In the paper by Aigbe and Ogbetere, approximately what percentage of men older than 60 years of age present with lower urinary tract symptoms (LUTS) as a result of benign prostatic hyperplasia:

- a. 40%
- b. 10%
- c. 70%
- d. none of the above

7. In the paper by John et al., malakoplakia comes from the Greek word meaning:

- a. hard plaque
- b. soft plaque
- c. white plaque
- d. yellow plaque

8. Dr Freddie Nel performed the:

- a. first renal transplant in Durban
- b. first laparoscopic nephrectomy in South Africa
- c. a and b
- d. none of the above

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